## Ontario Mathematics

## EP Curriculum Map

Note: the curriculum expectations of Strand A are covered throughout the lessons in strands B through F for Grades 3-9.

## Grade 6 Mathematics

## B. Number

## B1. Number Sense

## Rational Numbers

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1.1. read and represent whole numbers up to and including one million, <br> using appropriate tools and strategies, and describe various ways they are <br> used in everyday life | Whole Numbers and Place Values |
| B1.2. read and represent integers, using a variety of tools and strategies, <br> including horizontal and vertical number lines | Integers |
| B1.3. compare and order integers, decimal numbers, and fractions, <br> separately and in combination, in various contexts | Comparing Integers, Decimal Numbers, |

## Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1.4. read, represent, compare, and order decimal numbers up to <br> thousandths, in various contexts | Decimal Numbers |
| B1.5. round decimal numbers, both terminating and repeating, to the <br> nearest tenth, hundredth, or whole number, as applicable, in various <br> contexts | Rounding Decimal Numbers |
| B1.6. describe relationships and show equivalences among fractions and <br> decimal numbers up to thousandths, using appropriate tools and drawings, <br> in various contexts | Fractions and Decimals |

## B2. Operations

## Properties and Relationships

## Specific Expectations

B2.1. use the properties of operations, and the relationships between operations, to solve problems involving whole numbers, decimal numbers, fractions, ratios, rates, and whole number percents, including those requiring multiple steps or multiple operations

B2.2. understand the divisibility rules and use them to determine whether numbers are divisible by $2,3,4,5,6,8,9$, and 10

## Lesson Title

Properties of Operations

## Divisibility Rules

## Mental Math

## Specific Expectations

B2.3. use mental math strategies to calculate percents of whole numbers, including $1 \%, 5 \%, 10 \%, 15 \%, 25 \%$, and $50 \%$, and explain the strategies used

## Lesson Title

Percents of Whole Numbers

## Addition and Subtraction

## Specific Expectations

B2.4. represent and solve problems involving the addition and subtraction of whole numbers and decimal numbers, using estimation and algorithms
B2.5. add and subtract fractions with like and unlike denominators, using appropriate tools, in various contexts

## Lesson Title

Addition and Subtraction of Whole Numbers and Decimals
Addition \& Subtraction of Fractions

## Multiplication and Division

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.6. represent composite numbers as a product of their prime factors, <br> including through the use of factor trees | Composite Numbers and Prime Factors |
| B2.7. represent and solve problems involving the multiplication of <br> three-digit whole numbers by decimal tenths, using algorithms | Multiplication by Decimal Tenths |
| B2.8. represent and solve problems involving the division of three-digit <br> whole numbers by decimal tenths, using appropriate tools, strategies, and <br> algorithms, and expressing remainders as appropriate | Division by Decimal Tenths |
| B2.9. multiply whole numbers by proper fractions, using appropriate tools <br> and strategies | Multiplication with Fractions |
| B2.10. divide whole numbers by proper fractions, using appropriate tools <br> and strategies | Division with Fractions |
| B2.11. represent and solve problems involving the division of decimal <br> numbers up to thousandths by whole numbers up to 10, using appropriate <br> tools and strategies | Division of Decimal Numbers |
| B2.12. solve problems involving ratios, including percents and rates, using <br> appropriate tools and strategies | Ratios, Rates \& Percents |

## C. Algebra

## C1. Patterns and Relationships

## Patterns

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C1.1. identify and describe repeating, growing, and shrinking patterns, <br> including patterns found in real-life contexts, and specify which growing <br> patterns are linear | Identifying Repeating, Growing, and <br> Shrinking Patterns |
| C1.2. create and translate repeating, growing, and shrinking patterns using <br> various representations, including tables of values, graphs, and, for linear <br> growing patterns, algebraic expressions and equations | Creating Repeating, Growing and |
| C1.3. determine pattern rules and use them to extend patterns, make and <br> justify predictions, and identify missing elements in repeating, growing, <br> and shrinking patterns, and use algebraic representations of the pattern <br> rules to solve for unknown values in linear growing patterns | Pattern Rules |
| C1.4. create and describe patterns to illustrate relationships among whole <br> numbers and decimal numbers | Patterns in Whole Numbers and |

## C2. Equations and Inequalities

## Variables and Expressions

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C2.1. add monomials with a degree of 1 that involve whole numbers, using <br> tools | Monomials |
| C2.2. evaluate algebraic expressions that involve whole numbers and <br> decimal tenths | Algebraic Expressions |

## Equalities and Inequalities

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C2.3. solve equations that involve multiple terms and whole numbers in <br> various contexts, and verify solutions | Solving Equations |
| C2.4. solve inequalities that involve two operations and whole numbers up <br> to 100, and verify and graph the solutions | Solving Inequalities |

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## C3. Coding

## Coding Skills

| Specific Expectations |
| :--- |
| C3.1. solve problems and create computational representations of |
| mathematical situations by writing and executing efficient code, including |
| code that involves conditional statements and other control structures |
| C3.2. read and alter existing code, including code that involves conditional |
| statements and other control structures, and describe how changes to the |
| code affect the outcomes and the efficiency of the code |

## Lesson Title <br> Writing and Executing Code: Conditional Statements and Control Structures

Reading and Altering Code: Conditional Statements and Control Structures

## C4. Mathematical Modelling

## Specific Expectations

This overall expectation has no specific expectations. Mathematical modelling is an iterative and interconnected process that is applied to various contexts, allowing students to bring in learning from other strands. Students' demonstration of the process of mathematical modelling, as they apply concepts and skills learned in other strands, is assessed and evaluated.

## Lessons

EP supports this overall expectation by integrating modelling activities throughout our resources. These activities encourage students to investigate, explore and model situations using relevant mathematical skills and concepts.

## D. Data

## D1. Data Literacy

## Data Collection and Organization

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.1. describe the difference between discrete and continuous data, and <br> provide examples of each | Discrete and Continuous Data |
| D1.2. collect qualitative data and discrete and continuous quantitative data <br> to answer questions of interest about a population, and organize the sets <br> of data as appropriate, including using intervals | Colling Data |

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## Data Visualization

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.3. select from among a variety of graphs, including histograms and | Graphing Data |
| broken-line graphs, the type of graph best suited to represent various sets |  |
| of data; display the data in the graphs with proper sources, titles, and |  |
| labels, and appropriate scales; and justify their choice of graphs |  |
| D1.4. create an infographic about a data set, representing the data in <br> appropriate ways, including in tables, histograms, and broken-line graphs, <br> and incorporating any other relevant information that helps to tell a story <br> about the data |  |

## Data Analysis

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.5. determine the range as a measure of spread and the measures of <br> central tendency for various data sets, and use this information to <br> compare two or more data sets | Range \& Measures of Central Tendency |
| D1.6. analyse different sets of data presented in various ways, including in <br> histograms and broken-line graphs and in misleading graphs, by asking <br> and answering questions about the data, challenging preconceived <br> notions, and drawing conclusions, then make convincing arguments and <br> informed decisions | Analysing Data |

## D2. Probability

## Probability

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D2.1. use fractions, decimals, and percents to express the probability of <br> events happening, represent this probability on a probability line, and use it <br> to make predictions and informed decisions | Probability and Probability Lines |
| D2.2. determine and compare the theoretical and experimental <br> probabilities of two independent events happening | Theoretical and Experimental |

## E. Spatial Sense

## E1. Geometric and Spatial Reasoning

## Geometric Reasoning

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E1.1. create lists of the geometric properties of various types of <br> quadrilaterals, including the properties of the diagonals, rotational <br> symmetry, and line symmetry | Geometric Properties of Quadrilaterals |
| E1.2. construct three-dimensional objects when given their top, front, and <br> side views | Three-Dimensional Objects |

## Location and Movement

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E1.3. plot and read coordinates in all four quadrants of a Cartesian plane, <br> and describe the translations that move a point from one coordinate to <br> another | $\underline{\text { Cartesian Plane }}$ |
| E1.4. describe and perform combinations of translations, reflections, and <br> rotations up to $360^{\circ}$ on a grid, and predict the results of these <br> transformations | Transformations on a Grid |

## E2. Measurement

## The Metric System

## Specific Expectations

E2.1. measure length, area, mass, and capacity using the appropriate metric units, and solve problems that require converting smaller units to larger ones and vice versa

## Lesson Title

Measurement and Units of Measure

## Angles

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.2. use a protractor to measure and construct angles up to $360^{\circ}$, and <br> state the relationship between angles that are measured clockwise and <br> those that are measured counterclockwise | Angles \& Protractors |
| E2.3. use the properties of supplementary angles, complementary angles, <br> opposite angles, and interior and exterior angles to solve for unknown <br> angle measures | Properties of Angles |

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## Area and Surface Area

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.4. determine the areas of trapezoids, rhombuses, kites, and composite <br> polygons by decomposing them into shapes with known areas | Trapezoids, Rhombuses, Kites and <br> Composite Shapes |
| E2.5. create and use nets to demonstrate the relationship between the <br> faces of prisms and pyramids and their surface areas | Prisms and Pyramids |
| E2.6. determine the surface areas of prisms and pyramids by calculating <br> the areas of their two-dimensional faces and adding them together | Surface Area of Prisms and Pyramids |

## F. Financial Literacy

## F1. Money and Finances

## Money Concepts, Financial Management and Consumer and Civic Awareness

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.1. describe the advantages and disadvantages of various methods of <br> payment that can be used to purchase goods and services | Methods of Payment |
| F1.2. identify different types of financial goals, including earning and saving <br> goals, and outline some key steps in achieving them | Financial Goals |
| F1.3. identify and describe various factors that may help or interfere with <br> reaching financial goals | Factors Affecting Financial Goals |
| F1.4. explain the concept of interest rates, and identify types of interest <br> rates and fees associated with different accounts and loans offered by <br> various banks and other financial institutions | Interest Rates |
| F1.5. describe trading, lending, borrowing, and donating as different ways <br> to distribute financial and other resources among individuals and <br> organizations | Distributing Financial Resources |

## Grade 7 Mathematics

## B. Number

## B1. Number Sense

## Rational Numbers

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1.1. represent and compare whole numbers up to and including one billion, <br> including in expanded form using powers of ten, and describe various ways <br> they are used in everyday life | Whole Numbers and Powers of Ten |
| B1.2. identify and represent perfect squares, and determine their square <br> roots, in various contexts | Perfect Squares and Square Roots |
| B1.3. read, represent, compare, and order rational numbers, including <br> positive and negative fractions and decimal numbers to thousandths, in <br> various contexts | Rational Numbers |

Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1.4. use equivalent fractions to simplify fractions, when appropriate, in <br> various contexts | Equivalent Fractions |
| B1.5. generate fractions and decimal numbers between any two quantities | Fraction or Decimal Between Two |
| B1.6. round decimal numbers to the nearest tenth, hundredth, or whole <br> number, as applicable, in various contexts | Rounding Decimal Numbers |
| B1.7. convert between fractions, decimal numbers, and percents, in various <br> contexts | Fractions, Decimals and Percents |

## B2. Operations

## Properties and Relationships

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.1. use the properties and order of operations, and the relationships <br> between operations, to solve problems involving whole numbers, decimal <br> numbers, fractions, ratios, rates, and percents, including those requiring <br> multiple steps or multiple operations | Properties of Operations: Multi-Step |

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## Math Facts

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.2. understand and recall commonly used percents, fractions, and <br> decimal equivalents | Common Percents, Fractions and |

## Mental Math

## Specific Expectations

B2.3. use mental math strategies to increase and decrease a whole number by $1 \%, 5 \%, 10 \%, 25 \%, 50 \%$, and $100 \%$, and explain the strategies used

## Lesson Title

Increasing or Decreasing Whole Numbers by a Percent

## Addition and Subtraction

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.4. use objects, diagrams, and equations to represent, describe, and <br> solve situations involving addition and subtraction of integers | Addition and Subtraction of Integers |
| B2.5. add and subtract fractions, including by creating equivalent <br> fractions, in various contexts | Addition and Subtraction of Fractions |

## Multiplication and Division

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.6. determine the greatest common factor for a variety of whole <br> numbers up to 144 and the lowest common multiple for two and three <br> whole numbers | Greatest Common Factor and Lowest <br> Common Multiple |
| B2.7. evaluate and express repeated multiplication of whole numbers using <br> exponential notation, in various contexts | Exponential Notation |
| B2.8. multiply and divide fractions by fractions, using tools in various <br> contexts | Multiplying and Dividing Fractions |
| B2.9. multiply and divide decimal numbers by decimal numbers, in various <br> contexts | Multiplying and Dividing Decimals |
| B2.10. identify proportional and non-proportional situations and apply <br> proportional reasoning to solve problems | Proportional Reasoning |

## C. Algebra

## C1. Patterns and Relationships

## Patterns

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C1.1. identify and compare a variety of repeating, growing, and shrinking <br> patterns, including patterns found in real-life contexts, and compare linear <br> growing patterns on the basis of their constant rates and initial values | Identifying Repeating, Growing, and <br> Shrinking Patterns <br> C1.2. create and translate repeating, growing, and shrinking patterns <br> involving whole numbers and decimal numbers using various <br> representations, including algebraic expressions and equations for linear <br> growing patterns <br> C1.3. determine pattern rules and use them to extend patterns, make and <br> justify predictions, and identify missing elements in repeating, growing, <br> and shrinking patterns involving whole numbers and decimal numbers, and <br> use algebraic representations of the pattern rules to solve for unknown <br> values in linear growing patterns |
| Shrinking Patterns |  |
| C1.4. create and describe patterns to illustrate relationships among <br> integers | Pattes |

## C2. Equations and Inequalities

## Variables and Expressions

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C2.1. add and subtract monomials with a degree of 1 that involve whole <br> numbers, using tools | Adding and Subtracting Monomials |
| C2.2. evaluate algebraic expressions that involve whole numbers and <br> decimal numbers | Algebraic Expressions |

## Equalities and Inequalities

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C2.3. solve equations that involve multiple terms, whole numbers, and <br> decimal numbers in various contexts, and verify solutions | Solving Equations |
| C2.4. solve inequalities that involve multiple terms and whole numbers, <br> and verify and graph the solutions | Solving Inequalities |

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## C3. Coding

## Coding Skills

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C3.1. solve problems and create computational representations of <br> mathematical situations by writing and executing efficient code, including <br> code that involves events influenced by a defined count and/or <br> sub-program and other control structures | Writing and Executing Code: Counts |
| C3.2. read and alter existing code, including code that involves events <br> influenced by a defined count and/or sub-program and other control <br> structures, and describe how changes to the code affect the outcomes <br> and the efficiency of the code | $\underline{\text { Reading and Altering Code: Counts and }}$ |

## C4. Mathematical Modelling

## Specific Expectations

C4.1. This overall expectation has no specific expectations. Mathematical modelling is an iterative and interconnected process that is applied to various contexts, allowing students to bring in learning from other strands. Students' demonstration of the process of mathematical modelling, as they apply concepts and skills learned in other strands, is assessed and evaluated.

## Lessons

EP supports this overall expectation by integrating modelling activities throughout our resources. These activities encourage students to investigate, explore and model situations using relevant mathematical skills and concepts.

## D. Data

## D1. Data Literacy

## Data Collection and Organization

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.1. explain why percentages are used to represent the distribution of a <br> variable for a population or sample in large sets of data, and provide <br> examples | Percents and Distribution |
| D1.2. collect qualitative data and discrete and continuous quantitative data <br> to answer questions of interest, and organize the sets of data as <br> appropriate, including using percentages | Collecting and Organizing Data |

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## Data Visualization

## Specific Expectations

D1.3. select from among a variety of graphs, including circle graphs, the

## Lesson Title

Graphing Data type of graph best suited to represent various sets of data; display the data in the graphs with proper sources, titles, and labels, and appropriate scales; and justify their choice of graphs

D1.4. create an infographic about a data set, representing the data in appropriate ways, including in tables and circle graphs, and incorporating any other relevant information that helps to tell a story about the data

## Infographics

## Data Analysis

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.5. determine the impact of adding or removing data from a data set on a <br> measure of central tendency, and describe how these changes alter the <br> shape and distribution of the data | Measure of Central Tendency: <br> Changing Data |
| D1.6. analyse different sets of data presented in various ways, including in <br> circle graphs and in misleading graphs, by asking and answering questions <br> about the data, challenging preconceived notions, and drawing <br> conclusions, then make convincing arguments and informed decisions |  |

## D2. Probability

## Probability

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D2.1. describe the difference between independent and dependent events, <br> and explain how their probabilities differ, providing examples | Independent and Dependent Events |
| D2.2. determine and compare the theoretical and experimental <br> probabilities of two independent events happening and of two dependent <br> events happening | Theoretical and Experimental |

## E. Spatial Sense

## E1. Geometric and Spatial Reasoning

## Geometric Reasoning

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E1.1. describe and classify cylinders, pyramids, and prisms according to <br> their geometric properties, including plane and rotational symmetry | Cylinders, Pyramids, and Prisms |
| E1.2. draw top, front, and side views, as well as perspective views, of <br> objects and physical spaces, using appropriate scales | Drawing Different Views of an Object |

## Location and Movement

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E1.3. perform dilations and describe the similarity between the image and <br> the original shape | Dilations |
| E1.4. describe and perform translations, reflections, and rotations on a <br> Cartesian plane, and predict the results of these transformations | Translations, Reflections and Rotations |

## E2. Measurement

## The Metric System

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.1. describe the differences and similarities between volume and <br> capacity, and apply the relationship between millilitres $(\mathrm{mL})$ and cubic <br> centimetres (cm3) to solve problems | Volume and Capacity |
| E2.2. solve problems involving perimeter, area, and volume that require <br> converting from one metric unit of measurement to another | Problem Solving With Metric Units |

## Circles

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.3. use the relationships between the radius, diameter, and <br> circumference of a circle to explain the formula for finding the <br> circumference and to solve related problems | Radius, Diameter and Circumference |
| E2.4. construct circles when given the radius, diameter, or circumference | Constructing Circles |
| E2.5. show the relationships between the radius, diameter, and area of a <br> circle, and use these relationships to explain the formula for measuring the <br> area of a circle and to solve related problems | Area of a Circle |

## Volume and Surface Area

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.6. represent cylinders as nets and determine their surface area by <br> adding the areas of their parts | Surface Area of Cylinders |
| E2.7. show that the volume of a prism or cylinder can be determined by <br> multiplying the area of its base by its height, and apply this relationship to <br> find the area of the base, volume, and height of prisms and cylinders when <br> given two of the three measurements | Volume: Prisms and Cylinders |

## F. Financial Literacy

## F1. Money and Finances

## Money Concepts

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.1. identify and compare exchange rates, and convert foreign currencies <br> to Canadian dollars and vice versa | $\underline{\text { Exchange Rates }}$ |

## Financial Management

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.2. identify and describe various reliable sources of information that can <br> help with planning for and reaching a financial goal | Planning and Achieving Financial |
| F1.3. create, track, and adjust sample budgets designed to meet <br> longer-term financial goals for various scenarios | Budgets and Long Term Financial |
| F1.4. identify various societal and personal factors that may influence <br> financial decision making, and describe the effects that each might have | Financial Decision Making |

## Consumer and Civic Awareness

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.5. explain how interest rates can impact savings, investments, and the <br> cost of borrowing to pay for goods and services over time | Interest Rates: Savings, Investments <br> and the Cost of Borrowing <br> F1.6. compare interest rates and fees for different accounts and loans <br> offered by various financial institutions, and determine the best option for <br> different scenarios |

## Grade 8 Mathematics

## B. Number

## B1. Number Sense

## Rational and Irrational Numbers

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1.1. represent and compare very large and very small numbers, including <br> through the use of scientific notation, and describe various ways they are <br> used in everyday life | Large and Small Numbers |
| B1.2. describe, compare, and order numbers in the real number system <br> (rational and irrational numbers), separately and in combination, in various <br> contexts | The Real Number System |
| B1.3. estimate and calculate square roots, in various contexts | $\underline{\text { Square Roots }}$ |

## Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1.4. use fractions, decimal numbers, and percents, including percents of <br> more than $100 \%$ or less than $1 \%$, interchangeably and flexibly to solve a <br> variety of problems | Fractions, Decimals, and Percents |

## B2. Operations

## Properties and Relationships

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.1. use the properties and order of operations, and the relationships <br> between operations, to solve problems involving rational numbers, ratios, <br> rates, and percents, including those requiring multiple steps or multiple <br> operations | Properties of Operations: Multi-Step |

## Math Facts

## Specific Expectations

B2.2. understand and recall commonly used square numbers and their square roots

## Lesson Title

Common Square Numbers and Square Roots

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## Mental Math

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.3. use mental math strategies to multiply and divide whole numbers <br> and decimal numbers up to thousandths by powers of ten, and explain the <br> strategies used | Multiplying and Dividing by Powers of |

## Addition and Subtraction

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.4. add and subtract integers, using appropriate strategies, in various <br> contexts | Adding Integers <br> Subtracting Integers |
| B2.5. add and subtract fractions, using appropriate strategies, in various <br> contexts | Adding and Subtracting Fractions |

## Multiplication and Division

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| B2.6. multiply and divide fractions by fractions, as well as by whole <br> numbers and mixed numbers, in various contexts | Multiplying and Dividing Fractions |
| B2.7. multiply and divide integers, using appropriate strategies, in various <br> contexts | Multiplying and Dividing Integers |
| B2.8. compare proportional situations and determine unknown values in <br> proportional situations, and apply proportional reasoning to solve problems <br> in various contexts | Proportional Relationships |

## C. Algebra

## C1. Patterns and Relationships

## Patterns

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C1.1. identify and compare a variety of repeating, growing, and shrinking <br> patterns, including patterns found in real-life contexts, and compare linear <br> growing and shrinking patterns on the basis of their constant rates and <br> initial values | ldentifying Repeating, Growing, and |
| C1.2. create and translate repeating, growing, and shrinking patterns <br> involving rational numbers using various representations, including <br> algebraic expressions and equations for linear growing and shrinking <br> patterns | $\underline{\text { Creating Repeating, Growing, and }}$ |
| C1.3. determine pattern rules and use them to extend patterns, make and <br> justify predictions, and identify missing elements in growing and shrinking <br> patterns involving rational numbers, and use algebraic representations of <br> the pattern rules to solve for unknown values in linear growing and <br> shrinking patterns |  |
| C1.4. create and describe patterns to illustrate relationships among rational <br> numbers | Patterns in Rational Numbers |

## C2. Equations and Inequalities

## Variables and Expressions

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C2.1. add and subtract monomials with a degree of 1, and add binomials <br> with a degree of 1 that involve integers, using tools | Adding and Subtracting Monomials <br> C2.2. evaluate algebraic expressions that involve rational numbers |

## Equalities and Inequalities

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C2.3. solve equations that involve multiple terms, integers, and decimal <br> numbers in various contexts, and verify solutions | Solving Equations |
| C2.4. solve inequalities that involve integers, and verify and graph the <br> solutions | Solving Inequalities |

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## C3. Coding

## Coding Skills

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| C3.1. solve problems and create computational representations of <br> mathematical situations by writing and executing code, including code <br> that involves the analysis of data in order to inform and communicate <br> decisions | Writing and Executing Code: Analysing |
| C3.2. read and alter existing code involving the analysis of data in order to <br> inform and communicate decisions, and describe how changes to the code <br> affect the outcomes and the efficiency of the code | Reading and Altering Code: Analysing |

## C4. Mathematical Modelling

## Specific Expectations

C4.1. This overall expectation has no specific expectations. Mathematical modelling is an iterative and interconnected process that is applied to various contexts, allowing students to bring in learning from other strands. Students' demonstration of the process of mathematical modelling, as they apply concepts and skills learned in other strands, is assessed and evaluated.

## Lessons

EP supports this overall expectation by integrating modelling activities throughout our resources. These activities encourage students to investigate, explore and model situations using relevant mathematical skills and concepts.

## D. Data

## D1. Data Literacy

## Data Collection and Organization

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.1. identify situations involving one-variable data and situations involving <br> two-variable data, and explain when each type of data is needed | One- and Two-Variable Data |
| D1.2. collect continuous data to answer questions of interest involving two <br> variables, and organize the data sets as appropriate in a table of values | Two Variable Continuous Data |

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## Data Visualization

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.3. select from among a variety of graphs, including scatter plots, the <br> type of graph best suited to represent various sets of data; display the <br> data in the graphs with proper sources, titles, and labels, and appropriate <br> scales; and justify their choice of graphs | Displaying Data in Graphs |
| D1.4. create an infographic about a data set, representing the data in <br> appropriate ways, including in tables and scatter plots, and incorporating <br> any other relevant information that helps to tell a story about the data | Infographics |

## Data Analysis

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D1.5. use mathematical language, including the terms "strong", "weak", <br> "none", "positive", and "negative", to describe the relationship between two <br> variables for various data sets with and without outliers | Describing the Relationship between <br> D1.6. analyse different sets of data presented in various ways, including in <br> scatter plots and in misleading graphs, by asking and answering questions <br> about the data, challenging preconceived notions, and drawing <br> conclusions, then make convincing arguments and informed decisions |

## D2. Probability

## Probability

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| D2.1. solve various problems that involve probability, using appropriate <br> tools and strategies, including Venn and tree diagrams | Probability Problems: Venn and Tree <br> Diagrams <br> probabilities of multiple independent events happening and of multiple <br> dependent events happening |

## E. Spatial Sense

## E1. Geometric and Spatial Reasoning

## Geometric Reasoning

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E1.1. identify geometric properties of tessellating shapes and identify the <br> transformations that occur in the tessellations | Tessellations |
| E1.2. make objects and models using appropriate scales, given their top, <br> front, and side views or their perspective views | Constructing Objects and Models |
| E1.3. use scale drawings to calculate actual lengths and areas, and <br> reproduce scale drawings at different ratios | Scale Drawings |

## Location and Movement

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E1.4. describe and perform translations, reflections, rotations, and dilations <br> on a Cartesian plane, and predict the results of these transformations | Transformations on a Cartesian Plane |

## E2. Measurement

## The Metric System

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.1. represent very large (mega, giga, tera) and very small (micro, nano, <br> pico) metric units using models, base ten relationships, and exponential <br> notation | Large and Small Metric Units |

Lines and Angles

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.2. solve problems involving angle properties, including the properties of <br> intersecting and parallel lines and of polygons | Angle Properties |

## Length, Area, and Volume

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| E2.3. solve problems involving the perimeter, circumference, area, volume, <br> and surface area of composite two-dimensional shapes and <br> three-dimensional objects, using appropriate formulas | Composite Shapes and Objects |
| E2.4. describe the Pythagorean relationship using various geometric <br> models, and apply the theorem to solve problems involving an unknown <br> side length for a given right triangle | Pythagorean Relationship: Right |

## F. Financial Literacy

## F1. Money and Finances

## Money Concepts

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.1. describe some advantages and disadvantages of various methods of <br> payment that can be used when dealing with multiple currencies and <br> exchange rates | Methods of Payment |

## Financial Management

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.2. create a financial plan to reach a long-term financial goal, accounting <br> for income, expenses, and tax implications | Financial Planning For Long-Term <br> F1.3. identify different ways to maintain a balanced budget, and use <br> appropriate tools to track all income and spending, for several different <br> scenarios <br> F1.4. determine the growth of simple and compound interest at various <br> rates using digital tools, and explain the impact interest has on long-term <br> financial planning |

## Consumer and Civic Awareness

| Specific Expectations | Lesson Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| F1.5. compare various ways for consumers to get more value for their <br> money when spending, including taking advantage of sales and customer <br> loyalty and incentive programs, and determine the best choice for different <br> scenarios | Getting More Value for Your Money |
| F1.6. compare interest rates, annual fees, and rewards and other incentives <br> offered by various credit card companies and consumer contracts to <br> determine the best value and the best choice for different scenarios | Credit Cards and Consumer Contracts |

